



## Ohio Hazardous Waste Facility Installation and Operation Permit Renewal

Division of Environmental Response and Revitalization

Permittee: Environmental Enterprises, Inc. U.S. EPA ID: OHD083377010

Facility Name: Environmental Enterprises, Inc.

Mailing Address: 10163 Cincinnati-Dayton Road

City: Cincinnati State: OH Zip: 45241

Owner Name: Expressway Commerce Company, Inc.

Mailing Address: 10163 Cincinnati-Dayton Road

City: Cincinnati State: OH Zip: 45241

Operator Name: Environmental Enterprises, Inc.

Mailing Address: 10163 Cincinnati-Dayton Road

City: Cincinnati State: OH Zip: 45241

Facility Address: 4650 Spring Grove Avenue

City: Cincinnati State: OH Zip: 45232

I certify here to be a true and accurate copy of the official documents as filed in the records of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency.

By: Kelly A. Hulse Date: 8/27/2020

8/27/2020

### Authorized Activities

In reference to the application of Environmental enterprises, Inc. for an Ohio Hazardous Waste Facility Installation and Operation Renewal Permit under Ohio Revised Code (ORC) Chapter 3734 and the record in this matter, you are authorized to conduct at the above-named facility the following hazardous waste management activities:

- Storage of hazardous waste in Containers and Tanks
- Treatment of hazardous waste in Containers, Tanks, and Miscellaneous Unit
- Address Corrective Action requirements within OAC 3745-54-101

### Permit Approval

Laurie A. Hulse

Date: 8/27/2020

Laurie A. Stevenson, Director  
Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

This permit approval is based upon the record in this matter which is maintained at the offices of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. The Director has considered the application, accompanying information, inspection reports of the facility, a report regarding the facility's compliance or noncompliance with the terms and conditions of its permit and rules adopted by the Director under this chapter, and such other information as is relevant to the operation of the facility. The Director has determined that the facility under the existing permit has a history of compliance with ORC Chapter 3734, rules adopted under it, the existing permit, or orders entered to enforce such requirements that demonstrate sufficient reliability, expertise, and competency to operate the facility henceforth under this chapter, rules adopted under it, and the renewal permit.

## MODULE A - GENERAL PERMIT CONDITIONS

### A. GENERAL PERMIT CONDITIONS

#### A.1 Effect of Permit

ORC Sections 3734.02 (E) and (F) and 3734.05  
OAC Rule 3745-50-58(G)

- (a) The Permittee is authorized to store hazardous waste in containers and tanks and to treat hazardous waste in containers, tanks, and a miscellaneous unit in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Ohio hazardous waste permit (hereinafter "permit"), ORC Chapter 3734, all applicable Ohio hazardous waste rules, all applicable regulations promulgated under the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), as amended, and the permit application. The permit application, as submitted to the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (Ohio EPA) on April 2, 2019 and last updated on April 2, 2019, is hereby incorporated into this permit. In the instance of inconsistent language or discrepancies between the above, the language of the more stringent provision shall govern.
- (b) Any management of hazardous waste not authorized by this permit is prohibited, unless otherwise expressly authorized or specifically exempted by law. Issuance of this permit does not convey property rights of any sort or any exclusive privilege; nor does it authorize any injury to persons or property, or invasion of other private rights. Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit does not obviate Permittee's obligation to comply with other applicable provisions of law governing protection of public health or the environment including but not limited to the Community Right-to-Know law under ORC Chapter 3750.

#### A.2 Permit Actions

OAC Rule 3745-50-58(F)

This permit may be modified or revoked as specified by Ohio law. The filing of a request by the Permittee for a permit modification, or the notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance on the part of the Permittee, does not stay any permit term or condition.

#### A.3 Permit Effective/Expiration Date

OAC Rule 3745-50-54

The effective date of this permit is the date the permit is entered into the Director's Journal. The permit expiration date is ten (10) years after the effective date.

#### A.4 Severability

The provisions of this permit are severable, and if any provision of this permit, or the application of any provision of this permit to any circumstance, is held invalid, the application of such provision to other circumstances, and the remainder of this permit, shall not be affected thereby.

A.5 Duty to Comply  
OAC Rule 3745-50-58(A)

The Permittee must comply with all applicable provisions of ORC Chapter 3734, all applicable Ohio hazardous waste rules, and all terms and conditions of this permit, except to the extent and for the duration such noncompliance is authorized by the laws of the State of Ohio. Any permit noncompliance, other than noncompliance authorized by the laws of the State of Ohio, constitutes a violation of ORC Chapter 3734 and is grounds for enforcement action, revocation, modification, denial of a permit renewal application or other appropriate action.

A.6 Duty to Reapply and Permit Expiration  
OAC Rules 3745-50-40(D), 3745-50-58(B), 3745-50-56 and ORC Section 3734.05(H)

- (a) If the Permittee wishes to continue an activity allowed by this permit after the expiration date of this permit, the Permittee must submit a completed permit application for a hazardous waste facility installation and operation permit renewal and any necessary accompanying general plans, detailed plans, specifications, and such information as the Director may require, to the Director no later than one hundred eighty (180) days prior to the expiration date of this permit, unless a later submittal date has been authorized by the Director upon a showing of good cause.
- (b) The Permittee may continue to operate in accordance with the terms and conditions of the expired permit until a renewal permit is issued or denied if:
  - (i) The Permittee has submitted a timely and complete permit application for a renewal permit under OAC Rule 3745-50-40; and
  - (ii) Through no fault of the Permittee, a new permit has not been issued pursuant to OAC Rule 3745-50-40 on or before the expiration date of this permit.
- (c) The Corrective Action obligations contained in this permit will continue regardless of whether the facility continues to operate or ceases operation and closes. The Permittee is obligated to complete facility-wide Corrective Action under the conditions of this permit regardless of the operational status of the facility. The Permittee must submit an application for permit renewal at least one hundred eighty (180) days before the expiration date of this permit pursuant to OAC Rule 3745-50-40(D) unless: a) the permit has been modified to terminate the Corrective Action schedule of compliance and the Permittee has been released from the requirements for financial assurance for Corrective Action; or b) a later submittal date has been authorized by the Director.

A.7 Need to Halt or Reduce Activity Not a Defense  
OAC Rule 3745-50-58(C)

It shall not be a defense for the Permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce a permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit.

A.8 Duty to Mitigate  
OAC Rule 3745-50-58(D)

The Permittee must take all reasonable steps to minimize releases to the environment and must carry out such measures as are reasonable to prevent significant adverse impact on human health or the environment resulting from noncompliance with this permit.

A.9 Proper Operation and Maintenance  
OAC Rule 3745-50-58(E)

The Permittee must at all times properly operate and maintain the facility (and related appurtenances) to achieve compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit. Proper operation and maintenance includes effective management practices, adequate funding, adequate operator staffing and training, and where appropriate, adequate laboratory and process controls, including appropriate quality assurance/quality control procedures. This provision requires the operation of back-up or auxiliary facilities or similar systems only when necessary to achieve compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit.

A.10 Duty to Provide Information  
OAC Rule 3745-50-58(H)

The Permittee must furnish to the Director, within a reasonable time, any relevant information which the Director may request to determine whether cause exists for modifying or revoking, or to determine compliance with, this permit. The Permittee must also furnish to the Director, upon request, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

A.11 Inspection and Entry  
OAC Rules 3745-50-58(I), 3745-49-03 and 3745-50-30, and ORC Section 3734.07

- (a) The Permittee must allow the Director, or an authorized representative, upon stating the purpose and necessity of the inspection and upon proper identification, to:
  - (i) Enter at reasonable times upon the Permittee's premises where a regulated facility or activity is located or conducted, or where records must be kept under the terms and conditions of this permit;

- (ii) Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records required to be kept under the terms and conditions of this permit;
  - (iii) Inspect and photograph at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under the terms and conditions of this permit; and
  - (iv) Sample, document, or monitor, at reasonable times, for the purposes of assuring permit compliance or as otherwise authorized by ORC Chapter 3734 and the rules adopted thereunder, any substances or parameter at any location.
- (b) Any record, report or other information obtained under the hazardous waste rules or Chapter 3734 of the Revised Code shall not be available to the public upon the Permittee's timely submittal of a trade secret claim and satisfactory showing to Ohio EPA that all or part of the information would divulge methods or processes entitled to protection as trade secrets pursuant to Ohio Trade Secret Law and OAC Rules 3745-49-03 and 3745-50-30.

A.12 Monitoring and Records  
OAC Rule 3745-50-58(J)

- (a) Any sample and measurement taken for the purpose of monitoring must be representative of the monitored activity. Further, a sample must be a representative sample, as such term is defined and used in the Ohio hazardous waste rules. The method used to obtain a representative sample of the waste to be analyzed must be the appropriate method from the appendix of OAC Rule 3745-51-20, Representative Sampling Methods, or an equivalent method approved by Ohio EPA. Laboratory methods must be those specified in Test Methods for the Evaluation of Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods, EPA Publication SW-846, Third Edition (November 1986), as amended by Updates I (dated July 1992), II (dated September 1994), IIA (dated August 1993), IIB (dated January 1995), III (dated December 1996) and IIIA (dated April 1998), and additional supplements or editions thereof; Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater: Twentieth Edition, 1999; or an equivalent method as specified in the approved waste analysis plan, or as this term is defined and used in the Ohio hazardous waste rules.
- (b) Records of monitoring information must specify the:
  - (i) Date(s), exact place(s), and time(s) of sampling or measurements;
  - (ii) Individual(s) who performed the sampling or measurements;

- (iii) Date(s) analyses were performed;
- (iv) Individual(s) who performed the analyses;
- (v) Analytical technique(s) or method(s) used; and
- (vi) Results of such analyses.

A.13 Signatory Requirement and Certification of Records  
OAC Rules 3745-50-58(K) and 3745-50-42

All applications, reports or information must be properly signed and certified in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-50-58(K).

A.14 Retention of Records and Information Repository  
OAC Rules 3745-50-40(G), 3745-50-58(J), 3745-50-58(M) and 3745-50-58(N)

- (a) The Permittee must retain records of all monitoring information, including all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, copies of all reports and records required by this permit, the certification required by OAC Rule 3745-54-73(B)(9), and records of all data used to complete the application for this permit, for a period of at least three (3) years from the date of the sample, measurement, report, certification, or application.
- (b) The record retention period may be extended by request of the Director at any time and is automatically extended during any unresolved enforcement action regarding the facility.
- (c) The Permittee must maintain, in accordance with the Ohio hazardous waste rules, records of all data used to complete the permit application and any amendments, supplements or modifications of such application. The Permittee must retain a complete copy of the current application for the effective life of the permit as indicated in Permit Condition A.3.
- (d) The Permittee must maintain records from all ground water monitoring wells and associated ground water surface elevations for the active life of the facility, and for disposal facilities for the post-closure care period as well.
- (e) Reserved
- (f) Corrective Action records must be maintained at least three (3) years after all Corrective Action activities have been completed.

A.15 Planned Changes

OAC Rules 3745-50-51 and 3745-50-58(L)(1)

The Permittee must give notice to the Director as soon as possible of any planned physical alterations or additions to the facility. All such changes must be made in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-50-51.

A.16 Waste Shipments

OAC Rules 3745-52-12 and 3745-53-11, ORC Section 3734.15(C)

The Permittee must only use properly registered transporters of hazardous waste to remove hazardous waste from the facility, in accordance with all applicable laws and rules.

A.17 Anticipated Noncompliance

OAC Rule 3745-50-58(L)(2)

The Permittee must give advance notice to the Director of any planned changes in the permitted facility or operations which may result in noncompliance with the terms and conditions of this permit. Such notification does not waive the Permittee's duty to comply with this permit pursuant to Permit Condition A.5.

A.18 Transfer of Permits

OAC Rules 3745-50-52, 3745-50-58(L)(3) and 3745-54-12

- (a) The permit may be transferred to a new owner or operator only if such transfer is conducted in accordance with ORC Chapter 3734 and the rules adopted thereunder. This permit may be transferred by the Permittee to a new owner or operator only if the permit has been modified under OAC Rule 3745-50-51. Before transferring ownership or operation of the facility, the Permittee must notify the new owner or operator in writing of the requirements of ORC Chapter 3734 and the rules adopted thereunder (including all applicable Corrective Action requirements).
- (b) The Permittee's failure to notify the new owner or operator of the requirements of the applicable Ohio law or hazardous waste rules does not relieve the new owner or operator of its obligation to comply with all applicable requirements.

A.19 Compliance Reports

OAC Rules 3745-50-58(L)(5) and 3745-50-50

Reports of compliance or noncompliance with, or any progress reports on, interim and final requirements contained in any compliance schedule (developed in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-50-50) of this permit must be submitted to the Director no later than fourteen (14) days following each scheduled date.

A.20 Immediate Reporting of Noncompliance  
OAC Rule 3745-50-58(L)(6)

- (a) The Permittee must report orally to Ohio EPA's Office of Emergency Response within twenty-four (24) hours from the time the Permittee becomes aware of any noncompliance with this permit, ORC Chapter 3734 or the rules adopted thereunder, which may endanger human health or the environment, including:
  - (i) Information concerning the release of any hazardous waste that may cause an endangerment to public drinking water supplies; and
  - (ii) Any information of a release or discharge of hazardous waste or a fire or explosion from the hazardous waste facility, which could threaten the environment or human health outside the facility.
- (b) The report must consist of the following information (if such information is available at the time of the oral report):
  - (i) Name, address, and telephone number of the owner or operator;
  - (ii) Name, address, and telephone number of the facility;
  - (iii) Date, time, and type of incident;
  - (iv) Name and quantity of material(s) involved;
  - (v) The extent of injuries, if any;
  - (vi) An assessment of actual or potential hazards to the environment and human health outside the facility, where this is applicable; and
  - (vii) Estimated quantity and disposition of recovered material that resulted from the incident.

A.21 Follow-Up Written Report of Noncompliance  
OAC Rule 3745-50-58(L)(6)(c)

- (a) A written report must also be provided to Ohio EPA's Office of Emergency Response and Division of Environmental Response and Revitalization Southwest District Office within five (5) days of the time the Permittee becomes aware of the circumstances reported in Permit Condition A.20.
- (b) The written report must address the items in Permit Condition A.20 and must contain a description of such noncompliance and its cause; the period(s) of noncompliance (including exact dates and times); whether the noncompliance has been corrected; and, if not, the anticipated time it is expected to continue; and steps taken or planned to minimize the impact on human health and the



environment and to reduce, eliminate, and prevent recurrence of the noncompliance.

- (c) The Permittee need not comply with the five (5) day written report requirement if the Director, upon good cause shown by the Permittee, waives that requirement and the Permittee submits a written report within fifteen (15) days of the time the Permittee becomes aware of the circumstances.

A.22 Other Noncompliance

OAC Rules 3745-50-58(L)(10) and 3745-50-58(L)(4)

The Permittee must report to the Director all other instances of noncompliance not provided for in Permit Conditions A.19 and A.20. These reports must be submitted within thirty (30) days of the time at which the Permittee is aware of such noncompliance. Such reports must contain all information set forth within Permit Condition A.20.

A.23 Certification of Construction or Modification

OAC Rule 3745-50-58(L)(2)

Except as provided in OAC Rule 3745-50-51, the Permittee may not commence storage or treatment of hazardous waste in the modified portion of the facility until the Permittee has submitted to the Director, by certified mail or hand delivery, a letter signed by the Permittee and a registered professional engineer stating that the facility has been constructed, or modified in compliance with the permit; and

- (a) The Director has inspected the modified or newly constructed facility and finds it is in compliance with the conditions of the permit; or
- (b) The Director has either waived the inspection or has not within fifteen (15) days of the date of the submittal of the letter, notified the Permittee of his intent to inspect.

A.24 Other Information

OAC Rule 3745-50-58(L)(11)

If at any time the Permittee becomes aware that it failed to submit any relevant facts, or submitted incorrect information to the Director, the Permittee must promptly submit such facts, information or corrected information to the Director.

A.25 Confidential Information

OAC Rules 3745-49-03 and 3745-50-30

In accordance with ORC Chapter 3734 and the rules adopted thereunder, the Permittee may request confidentiality for any information required to be submitted by the terms and conditions of this permit, or any information obtained by the Director, or an authorized representative, pursuant to the authority provided under Permit Condition A.11.

A.26 Ohio Annual Permit, Disposal, and Treatment Fees  
OAC Rules 3745-50-33 through 3745-50-36

The fees for the off-site disposal and/or treatment of hazardous wastes, calculated pursuant to OAC Rules 3745-50-33 and 3745-50-35, and payable to the Treasurer of the State, must be submitted to the Director on or before the fortieth (40<sup>th</sup>) day after the end of the month to which the return applies. The Permittee subject with these requirements must prepare and file with the Director monthly returns showing the total tonnage disposed and/or treated and the total amount of the fee to be submitted to the Director.

The annual permit fee, calculated pursuant to OAC Rule 3745-50-36 and payable to the Treasurer of the State, must be submitted to the Director on or before the anniversary of the date of issuance during the term of the permit. For the purpose of the payment of the Ohio Annual Permit Fee, the date of issuance is the date the permit was entered into the Journal of the Director of Ohio EPA.

A.27 Compliance Schedule - Documents  
OAC Rules 3745-50-50 and 3745-50-51

- (a) Unless specified otherwise, Permittee must submit the documents listed below to:

Ohio EPA, Director  
c/o DERR, Hazardous Waste Permitting Section  
P.O. Box 1049  
Columbus, Ohio 43216-1049

Ohio EPA, DERR-HW  
Southwest District Office  
401 East Fifth Street  
Dayton, Ohio 45402-2911

- (b) The Permittee must submit to Ohio EPA within sixty (60) days after permit journalization, in accordance with Ohio's hazardous waste rules, the following information to be incorporated in the permit application:

- (i) Updated Closure/Post-Closure Cost Estimate  
OAC Rules 3745-55-42 and 3745-55-44

Section I of the permit application containing the financial assurance mechanism for closure must be updated to include a copy of the current closure/post-closure cost estimate as set forth in OAC Rules 3745-55-42 and 3745-55-44.

- (ii) Updated Financial Assurance Mechanism for Closure  
OAC Rules 3745-55-43

Section I of the permit application containing the financial assurance mechanism for closure must be updated to include a copy of the current

financial assurance mechanism, as set forth in OAC Rules 3745-55-43, and as specified by the wording requirements of OAC Rule 3745-55-51. The value of the financial assurance mechanism must reflect at least the current amount of the closure/post-closure cost estimate.

During the life of the permit the facility may change the financial assurance mechanism as stated in OAC Rules 3745-55-43. The facility must submit the financial assurance mechanism documentation to the Director of Ohio EPA in accordance with the parameters set forth in OAC Rules 3745-55-43.

(iii) Updated Liability Requirements  
OAC Rule 3745-55-47

Section I of the permit application containing the mechanism used to demonstrate third party liability coverage must be updated to include a copy of the current liability mechanism as set forth in OAC Rule 3745-55-47 and as specified by the wording requirements of OAC Rule 3745-55-51.

During the life of the permit the facility may change the mechanism used to demonstrate liability coverage as stated in OAC Rule 3745-55-47. The facility must submit the liability mechanism documentation to the Director of Ohio EPA in accordance with the parameters set forth in OAC Rule 3745-55-47.

This information must be submitted in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-50-51.

A.28 Information to be Maintained at the Facility  
OAC Rule 3745-54-74

- (a) Unless otherwise specified by the hazardous waste rules, the Permittee must maintain at the facility, until closure is completed and certified by a qualified professional engineer, pursuant to OAC Rule 3745-55-15, and until the Director releases the Permittee from financial assurance requirements pursuant to OAC Rule 3745-55-43, the following documents (including amendments, revisions and modifications):
- (i) Waste analysis plan, developed and maintained in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-54-13 and the terms and conditions of this permit;
  - (ii) Contingency plan, developed and maintained in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-54-53 and the terms and conditions of this permit;
  - (iii) Closure plan, developed and maintained in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-55-12 and the terms and conditions of this permit;
  - (iv) Cost estimate for facility closure, developed and maintained in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-55-42 and the terms and conditions of this permit;

- (v) Personnel training plan and the training records, developed and maintained in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-54-16 and the terms and conditions of this permit;
  - (vi) Operating record, required by OAC Rule 3745-54-73 and the terms and conditions of this permit; and
  - (vii) Inspection schedules, developed in accordance with OAC Rules 3745-54-15, 3745-55-74 and 3745-55-95 and the terms and conditions of this permit.
  - (viii) Reserved.
  - (ix) Annually adjusted cost estimate for facility closure, as required by OAC Rules 3745-55-42 and 3745-55-44 and the terms and conditions of this permit.
  - (x) All other documents required by Module A, Permit Condition A.12, and Module E, Permit Conditions E.5, E.8, E.10, and E.11 of this permit. In addition, the Corrective Action records and reports required by Module E must be maintained for at least three (3) years after all Corrective Action Activities have been completed.
- (b) The Permittee must maintain copies of all inspection logs at the facility for a period not less than three (3) years from the date of inspection.

A.29 Waste Minimization Report  
OAC Rules 3745-54-73 and 3745-54-75

- (a) The Permittee must submit a Waste Minimization Report describing the waste minimization program required by OAC Rules 3745-54-75(H), (I), and (J); 3745-54-73(B)(9); and 3745-52-20(A) at least once every five (5) years. The provisions of OAC Rules 3745-54-75(H), (I) and (J) must be satisfied biennially. The provisions of OAC Rule 3745-54-73(B)(9) must be satisfied no less often than annually.
- (b) The Permittee must submit the Waste Minimization Report to Ohio EPA's Office of Compliance Assistance and Pollution Prevention within one hundred eighty (180) days of the effective date of this permit, and must submit updates to this report once every five years thereafter.

## **MODULE B - GENERAL FACILITY CONDITIONS**

### **B. GENERAL FACILITY CONDITIONS**

#### **B.1 Design and Operation of Facility**

OAC Rule 3745-54-31

- (a) The Permittee must design, construct, maintain and operate the facility to minimize the possibility of a fire, explosion, or any unplanned sudden or non-sudden release of hazardous waste or hazardous waste constituents to air, soil, ground water or surface waters which could threaten human health or the environment.
- (b) The Permittee must not accept more than 40,000 tons in any one calendar year from off-site sources during the life of the permit, until such time as this permit condition is modified or renewed. This is a facility wide limitation and includes all units.

#### **B.2 Required Notices**

OAC Rule 3745-54-12

##### **(a) Hazardous Waste from Off-Site Sources**

When the Permittee is to receive hazardous waste from an off-site source (except where the Permittee is also the generator), the Permittee must inform the generator in writing that the Permittee has the appropriate permits, and will accept the waste the generator is shipping. The Permittee must keep a copy of this written notice as part of the operating record.

##### **(b) Hazardous Wastes from Foreign Sources**

The Permittee must notify the U.S. EPA regional administrator in writing at least four (4) weeks in advance of the date the Permittee expects to receive hazardous waste from a foreign source, as required by OAC Rule 3745-54-12(A). Notice of subsequent shipments of the same waste from the same foreign source is not required.

#### **B.3 General Waste Analysis Plan**

OAC Rule 3745-54-13

- (a) Before the Permittee treats, stores, or disposes of any hazardous wastes, or nonhazardous wastes if applicable under OAC Rule 3745-55-13(D), the Permittee must obtain a detailed chemical and physical analysis of a representative sample of the wastes. At a minimum, this analysis must contain all the information which must be known to treat, store, or dispose of the waste in accordance with the requirements of OAC Chapters 3745-54 to 3745-57, 3745-205, and 3745-270.

- (b) The Permittee must follow the procedures described in the waste analysis plan found in Section C of the permit application and the terms and conditions of this permit.
- (c) The Permittee must verify the analysis of each waste stream annually as part of its quality assurance program, in accordance with Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste: Physical/Chemical Methods, EPA Publication SW-846, or equivalent methods approved by the Director. At a minimum, the Permittee must maintain proper functional instruments, use approved sampling and analytical methods, verify the validity of sampling and analytical procedures, and perform correct calculations. If the Permittee uses a contract laboratory to perform analyses, then the Permittee must inform the laboratory in writing that it must operate under the waste analysis conditions set forth in this permit.

B.4 Security  
OAC Rule 3745-54-14

The Permittee must comply with the security provisions of OAC Rule 3745-54-14(B)(2), and (C) and Section F of the permit application.

B.5 General Inspection Requirements  
OAC Rules 3745-54-15 and 3745-54-73

The Permittee must inspect the facility in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-54-15 and the inspection schedule set forth in Section F of the permit application. The Permittee must remedy any deterioration or malfunction discovered by an inspection, as required by OAC Rule 3745-54-15(C). Records of inspection must be kept for a minimum of three (3) years from the date of inspection. These records must be a part of the facility's operating record as required by OAC Rule 3745-54-73.

B.6 Personnel Training  
OAC Rule 3745-54-16

The Permittee must conduct personnel training, as required by OAC Rule 3745-54-16. This training program must contain at least the elements set forth in Section H of the permit application. The Permittee must maintain training documents and records as required by OAC Rule 3745-54-16(D) and (E).

B.7 General Requirements for Ignitable, Reactive, or Incompatible Wastes  
OAC Rule 3745-54-17

- (a) The Permittee must comply with the requirements of OAC Rule 3745-54-17 and must follow the procedures for handling ignitable, reactive, and incompatible wastes set forth in Section F of the permit application.

- (b) The Permittee must provide electrical grounding for all containers and tanks, and transport vehicles during all operations involving the handling of ignitable or reactive wastes.
- (c) The Permittee must provide, and require the use of, spark proof tools during all operations involving the handling of all ignitable or reactive wastes.
- (d) The Permittee must prohibit smoking and open flames in each area where ignitable, reactive or incompatible hazardous wastes are managed and must post appropriate signs.
- (e) All wiring and electrical equipment in any new construction at the facility, must meet the National Fire Protection Association's standards for hazardous locations (See National Fire Protection Association, "National Electric Code" National Fire Codes, 1985 Edition, Vol. 3, Chapter 5, Special Occupancies, Articles 500-503, pp.176 through 189).

B.8 Reserved

B.9 Required Equipment  
OAC Rule 3745-54-32

At a minimum, the Permittee must maintain at the facility all the equipment required by OAC Rule 3745-54-32 and the equipment set forth in the contingency plan contained in Section G of the permit application.

B.10 Testing and Maintenance of Equipment  
OAC Rule 3745-54-33

The Permittee must inspect, test and maintain the equipment required by Permit Condition B.9 as necessary to assure its proper operation in time of emergency, as specified in OAC Rule 3745-54-33, Section F of the permit application and the terms and conditions of this permit.

B.11 Access to Communications or Alarm System  
OAC Rule 3745-54-34

The Permittee must maintain access to the communications and alarm systems, as required by OAC Rule 3745-54-34, Section G of the permit application and the terms and conditions of this permit.

B.12 Required Aisle Space  
OAC Rule 3745-54-35

At a minimum, the Permittee must maintain aisle space to allow the unobstructed movement of personnel, fire protection equipment, spill control equipment, and decontamination equipment to any area of facility operation in an emergency, as required by OAC Rule 3745-54-35.

B.13 Arrangements with Local Authorities  
OAC Rule 3745-54-37

- (a) The Permittee must comply with the requirements of OAC Rule 3745-54-37(A) by making a diligent effort to:
  - (i) Make arrangements and familiarize all emergency response agencies which are likely to respond in an emergency with the location and layout of the facility, properties of hazardous waste managed at the facility and associated hazards, places where facility personnel will normally be working, entrances to and roads inside the facility, and possible evacuation routes as depicted and explained in Section G of the permit application;
  - (ii) Make arrangements with Ohio EPA emergency response teams, emergency response contractors, and equipment suppliers;
  - (iii) Make arrangements to familiarize local hospitals with the properties of hazardous waste handled at the facility and types of injuries or illnesses which could result from fires, explosions, or releases at the facility; and
  - (iv) Make agreements designating primary emergency authority to a specific police and a specific fire department and make agreements with any others to provide support to the primary emergency authority, where more than one police and fire department may respond to an emergency.
- (b) Where authorities decline to enter into such agreements or arrangements set forth in OAC Rule 3745-54-37(A), the Permittee must document the refusal in the operating record as required by OAC Rule 3745-54-37(B).

B.14 Implementation of Contingency Plan  
OAC Rules 3745-54-51 and 3745-54-56

The Permittee must immediately carry out the provisions of the contingency plan and follow the emergency procedures described in OAC Rule 3745-54-56, whenever there is a fire, explosion, or release of hazardous waste or hazardous waste constituents which threatens or could threaten human health or the environment.



In regard to spills and related toxic gas releases, the plan must describe the criteria to be used by the emergency coordinator to determine when the plan will be implemented. At a minimum, the plan must be implemented in the following situations:

- (a) Any fire involving hazardous waste; or
- (b) Any explosion involving hazardous waste; or
- (c) Any uncontrolled hazardous waste reaction that produces or has the potential to produce hazardous conditions, including noxious, poisonous, flammable and/or explosive gases, fumes, or vapors; harmful dust; or explosive conditions; or
- (d) Any hazardous waste release, outside of a secondary containment system, that causes or has the potential to cause off-site soil and/or surface water contamination; or
- (e) Any hazardous waste release that produces or has the potential to produce hazardous conditions, including noxious, poisonous, flammable and/or explosive gases, fumes, or vapors; harmful dust; or explosive conditions.

B.15 Content of the Contingency Plan  
OAC Rule 3745-54-52

The Permittee must comply with OAC Rule 3745-54-52 and the contingency plan, as set forth in Section G of the permit application.

B.16 Contingency Plan - Released Material and Emergency Response Material and By-products  
OAC Rule 3745-54-56(G)

- (a) Immediately after an emergency, the emergency coordinator must provide for treating, storing, or disposing of recovered waste, contaminated soil or surface water, or any other material that results from a release, fire, or explosion at the facility.
- (b) All liquid or solid material resulting from fire, explosion, released material or emergency response material and by-products that the Permittee is required to evaluate to determine whether such material is hazardous waste in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-52-11, must be collected and managed as a hazardous waste unless the Permittee can demonstrate that such waste is not hazardous in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-51-03(C) and (D).

B.17 Amendments to Plan  
OAC Rule 3745-54-54

The Permittee must review the contingency plan at least annually and upon the occurrence of any event listed in OAC Rule 3745-54-54. If necessary or appropriate, the Permittee must amend the contingency plan as required by OAC Rule 3745-54-54 in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-50-51.

B.18 Copies of Plan  
OAC Rule 3745-54-53

- (a) The Permittee must comply with the requirements set forth in OAC Rule 3745-54-53 regarding contingency plan distribution. The Permittee must maintain at the facility a copy of the contingency plan and all revisions to the plan.
- (b) The Permittee must, in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-54-53, submit a copy of the contingency plan to all local police departments, fire departments, hospitals and local emergency response teams that may be called upon to provide emergency services. The Permittee must notify such agencies and the local authorities, in writing, within ten (10) days of the effective date of any amendments of, revisions to, or modifications to the contingency plan.
- (c) If the contingency plan is revised, that constitutes a permit modification pursuant to OAC Rule 3745-50-51. Any amendments, revisions, or modifications to the contingency plan must be in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-50-51.
- (d) The Permittee must, in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-54-53, submit a copy of the contingency plan to the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency's Division of Environmental Response and Revitalization.

B.19 Emergency Coordinator  
OAC Rule 3745-54-55

The Permittee must comply with the requirements set forth in OAC Rule 3745-54-55 regarding the emergency coordinator.

B.20 Emergency Procedures  
OAC Rule 3745-54-56

The Permittee must comply with the requirements regarding emergency procedures set forth in OAC Rule 3745-54-56, Section G of the permit application and the terms and conditions of this permit.

B.21 Availability, Retention and Disposition of Records  
OAC Rule 3745-54-74

All records shall be furnished by the Permittee upon request to, and made available at all reasonable times for inspection by, Ohio EPA, in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-54-74.

B.22 Operating Record  
OAC Rule 3745-54-73

The Permittee must comply with the requirements set forth in OAC Rule 3745-54-73 regarding an operating record, including information to be recorded and the maintenance thereof.

B.23 Contingency Plan Records  
OAC Rule 3745-54-56(l)

The Permittee must note in the operating record the time, date, and details of any incident that requires the implementation of the contingency plan. Within fifteen (15) days after any such incident the Permittee must submit to the Director a written report of the incident containing the elements set forth in OAC Rule 3745-54-56(l).

B.24 Manifest System  
OAC Rules 3745-54-70, 3745-54-71, 3745-54-72 and 3745-54-76

- (a) In managing waste at the facility, the Permittee must comply with OAC Chapter 3745-52 and OAC Rules 3745-54-71, 3745-54-72 and 3745-54-76 with regard to the manifest system.
- (b) Manifest discrepancy report. If a significant discrepancy in a manifest is discovered, the Permittee must attempt to reconcile the discrepancy. If not resolved with fifteen (15) days after receiving the waste, the Permittee must submit a letter describing the discrepancy and attempts to reconcile it, and a copy of the manifest, to the Director in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-54-72.
- (c) Unmanifested waste report. If the Permittee receives unmanifested waste which is not excluded from the manifest requirements of OAC Rule 3745-51-05, then the Permittee must submit an unmanifested waste report to the Director within fifteen (15) days after receipt of the waste. The report must include the information required under OAC Rule 3745-54-76.

B.25 Biennial Report and Additional Reports  
OAC Rules 3745-54-75 and 3745-54-77

The Permittee must comply with the report requirements set forth in OAC Rule 3745-54-75 and the additional report requirements set forth in OAC Rule 3745-54-77.

B.26 Closure Performance Standard  
OAC Rule 3745-55-11

During facility closure, the Permittee must implement the provisions of the closure plan found in Section I of the permit application in such a manner as to achieve compliance with OAC Rule 3745-55-11.

B.27 Closure Plan  
OAC Rules 3745-55-10, 3745-55-11 and 3745-55-13

The Permittee must implement those procedures detailed within Section I of the permit application, in accordance with OAC Rules 3745-55-10 through 3745-55-20.

B.28 Amendment of Closure Plan  
OAC Rules 3745-55-12 and 3745-50-51

Should a change in the facility closure plan become necessary, the Permittee must amend the closure plan in accordance with OAC Rules 3745-55-12(C) and 3745-50-51.

B.29 Content of Closure Plan  
OAC Rule 3745-55-12

The Permittee must maintain the closure plan at the facility which contains the elements set forth in OAC Rule 3745-55-12 and all elements required by the terms and conditions of this permit.

B.30 Notification of Closure  
OAC Rule 3745-55-12

The Permittee must notify the Director in writing at least 45 days prior to the date on which they expect to begin final closure of a facility, as required by OAC Rule 3745-55-12(D).

B.31 Time Allowed for Closure  
OAC Rule 3745-55-13

Within ninety (90) days after receiving the final volume of hazardous waste, the Permittee must remove from the facility, or treat or dispose of on-site, all hazardous waste in accordance with the closure plan. The Director may approve a longer closure period if the Permittee complies with all applicable requirements for requesting a modification to the permit as set forth in OAC Rule 3745-55-13(A). The Permittee must complete all closure activities within one hundred eighty (180) days after receiving the final volume of hazardous waste in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-55-13. The Director may approve a longer closure period if the Permittee complies with all applicable requirements for requesting a modification to the permit as set forth in OAC Rule 3745-55-13(B).

B.32 Disposal or Decontamination of Equipment, Structures, and Soils  
OAC Rule 3745-55-14

- (a) The Permittee must decontaminate or dispose of all contaminated facility equipment, structures, and soils, as required by OAC Rule 3745-55-14, the closure plan and the terms and conditions of this permit.
- (b) The Permittee must notify the Ohio EPA Southwest District Office within five (5) working days prior to all rinsate and soil sampling.

B.33 Certification of Closure  
OAC Rule 3745-55-15

The Permittee and a qualified professional engineer must certify that each hazardous waste management unit or the facility has been closed in accordance with the specifications in the closure plan and the terms and conditions of this permit, as required by OAC Rule 3745-55-15. The Permittee must furnish to the Director, upon request, documentation supporting the certification.

B.34 Reserved

B.35 Reserved

B.36 Cost Estimate for Facility Closure  
OAC Rule 3745-55-42

- (a) The Permittee's most recent closure cost estimate prepared in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-55-42 is specified in Section I of the permit application.
- (b) The Permittee must adjust the closure cost estimate for inflation within sixty (60) days prior to the anniversary date of the establishment of the financial instrument(s) used to comply with OAC Rule 3745-55-43.
- (c) The Permittee must revise the closure cost estimate or post-closure cost estimate whenever there is a change in the facility's closure plan that increases the cost of closure, as required by OAC Rule 3745-55-42(C).
- (d) The Permittee must submit to the Ohio EPA and keep at the facility the latest closure cost estimate as required by OAC Rule 3745-55-42(D) and (E).

B.37 Financial Assurance for Facility Closure  
OAC Rule 3745-55-43

The Permittee must maintain continuous compliance with OAC Rule 3745-55-43 and provide documentation of financial assurance, which meets the requirements of OAC Rule 3745-55-51, in at least the amount of the cost estimates required by Permit Condition B.36.

B.38 Liability Requirements  
OAC 3745-55-47

The Permittee must maintain continuous compliance with the requirements of OAC Rule 3745-55-47 and the documentation of liability by providing liability coverage which meets the requirements of OAC Rule 3745-55-51 for sudden accidental occurrences in the amount of at least \$1 million per occurrence, with an annual aggregate of at least \$2 million, exclusive of legal defense costs.

B.39 Incapacity of Owners or Operators, Guarantors, or Financial Institutions  
OAC Rule 3745-55-48

The Permittee must comply with requirements set forth in OAC Rule 3745-55-48 regarding the incapacity of owners, operators, guarantors or financial institutions.

B.40 General Requirements for Land Disposal Restrictions  
OAC Chapter 3745-270

The Permittee must comply with all applicable regulations regarding land disposal prohibitions and restrictions as required by OAC Chapter 3745-270.

## **MODULE C - CONTAINERS STORAGE & TREATMENT**

### **C. CONTAINER STORAGE AND MANAGEMENT**

The facility is permitted to store hazardous waste in containers in 16 areas inside the Main Building and 14 areas in the Annex. There are 2 roll off container storage areas; one outside the Main building and one outside the Annex. There is also 1 trailer staging area outside the Annex. All container storage areas have bases constructed of reinforced concrete treated to resist chemical attack, berms to control run-on/run-off, and secondary containment. Aisle space is maintained to allow for the unobstructed movement of personnel, fire protection equipment, and spill control equipment. These storage areas are described in further detail below.

#### **The 16 Container Storage Areas in the Main Building are as follows:**

- |                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| <b>Area 1:</b>    | 'Lab Pack Storage' is located along the north side of the Main Building.   |
| <b>Areas 2-6:</b> | 'Poisons, ORM (Other Regulated Material), Corrosives Storage' are located on the northwest corner, west side, and along the south side of the Main Building. |
| <b>Area 7:</b>    | 'Caustics Storage' is located on the south side of the building between the Shredder and solidification dock.  |
| <b>Area 8:</b>    | 'Acids Storage' is located along the south side of the building next to the wastewater treatment area.   |
| <b>Area 9:</b>    | 'Oxidizer Storage' and explosive storage magazine is located in the Oxidizer room, centrally located in the Main Building.                                   |
| <b>Area 10:</b>   | 'Flammables Storage' is located in the room that houses Shredder #1 on the south side of the Main Building.  |
| <b>Area 11:</b>   | 'Reactives Storage' is a room located centrally within the Main Building east of the Oxidizer room.  |
| <b>Area 12:</b>   | 'Water Reactive Storage' is located in an enclosed room east of the reactives storage room.  |
| <b>Area 13:</b>   | 'Corrosive Storage' is located in the southeast corner of the Main Building in the wastewater treatment area.  |
| <b>Area 14:</b>   | 'Flammable Storage' is located in the northeast corner of the building.  |

**Area 15:** 'Lab Pack Storage' is located in the Main Building just south of the lab pack processing room.

**Area 16:** 'QA/QC Activities (Holds)' is centrally located on the main floor of the Main Building and is used to for QA/QC activities.

**The 5 Container Storage Areas in The Annex are as follows:**

**Area 17:** 'Oxidizers, Acids and Bases' are located in the Annex along the north side of the building.

**Area 18:** 'QA/QC Activities' is centrally located on the main floor of the Annex and used for QA/QC activities and mercury waste storage.

**Area 19:** 'Outbound Waste Staging' is used to stage outbound wastes for shipment; this area is located centrally in the Annex to the east of Area 18.

**Area 20:** 'Alternate Inbound QA/QC Storage' is an alternate inbound QA/QC holding area located to the east of Area 19.

**Area 21:** '1<sup>st</sup> Floor Add Haz storage for Treatment' is used for container storage of hazardous materials due to increased capacity.

**Area 22 & 23:** 'Basement Floor Add Haz Storage' is used for storage of hazardous waste-controlled substance and secure storage due to increased capacity.

**Area 24:** 'Basement Floor Add Haz Storage' is used for storage of hazardous controlled substance and secure storage due to increased capacity.

**Area 25 (A, B, C):** "2<sup>nd</sup> Floor Add Haz Storage" are used for container storage of hazardous materials (primarily aerosol and paint related) due to increased capacity.

**Area 26:** '3<sup>rd</sup> Floor Add Haz Storage' is used for hazardous waste and universal waste container storage due to increased capacity.

**Area 27:** 4<sup>th</sup> Floor Add Haz Storage' is used for hazardous and universal waste container storage (primarily solids and liquid pesticides) due to increased capacity.

**'Annex Storage'** is located in the main area of the Annex and is used to house characteristic wastes.



**The 2 Roll off Container Storage Areas are:**

**Main Plant:** Roll Off Container Storage (Main Plant) is located on a concrete surface within the curbed area adjacent to the stabilization area along the south wall of the Main Building.

**Annex:** Roll Off Container Storage (Annex) is located on a concrete pad south of the Annex.

**Trailer Staging Area:**

Trailer Staging is located along the south side of the Annex; this area is designed to accommodate approximately 7 trailers of inbound hazardous waste.

The facility is permitted to treat hazardous waste in containers at 9 container treatment areas located at the facility. Container treatment processes employed at the facility include (1) blending of wastes, (2) treatment with activated carbon, (3) decanting of liquids from one container to another, (4) neutralization, (5) oxidation/ reduction, (6) stabilization, (7) lab pack processing and (8) fuel blending. Container treatment processes and locations are further described in Section D of the permit application. Table 1 provides the locations where container treatment processes are conducted.

Table 1. Container Treatment Areas

Treatment Area	Neutralization	Blending	Activated Carbon	Stabilization	Decanting	Lab Pack Process	Fuel Blending	Oxid/ Reduction
#3			X					
#10		X					X	
#11		X						
#13			X		X			
#14	X	X	X		X		X	
#15	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Roll Off Container Storage (Main Plant)				X				
Stabilization Room	X	X		X	X			
Roll Off Container Storage (Annex)		X		X	X			

**C.1 Container Storage/Quantity Limitation**

- (a) The Permittee is authorized to store 175,600 gallons of hazardous waste at any given time in the permitted container storage areas and waste staging areas at the facility. Container Storage Areas and waste staging areas are described in Sections B and D of the approved permit application.

The Permittee must store hazardous waste in the types of containers (size and type) described in Section D of the permit application.

- (b) For the purpose of compliance with the capacity limitation of this permit, each container will be considered to be storing an amount of hazardous waste equal to its capacity, regardless of the actual quantity stored in the container.
- (c) Permit Conditions C.1(a) and C.2 shall not apply to the Permittee's activities as a generator accumulating hazardous waste on-site in compliance with OAC Rule 3745-52-34 and 40 CFR Part 265, subparts AA, BB, and CC.

However, when accumulating waste within the permitted container storage area, in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-52-34 and 40 CFR Part 265, subparts AA, BB, and CC, the Permittee must not, for the total amount of hazardous waste stored and accumulated, exceed the maximum container storage inventory established under this permit condition.

#### C.2 Limitations on Treatment of Hazardous Waste in Containers

- (a) The Permittee is authorized to treat hazardous waste in the permitted treatment areas, located in or adjacent to the Main Building and Annex. Total treatment capacity of the facility is not more than 40,000 tons per year. The Permittee must treat hazardous waste in containers in the manner described in Section D of the permit application.
- (b) Permit Condition C.2(a) shall not apply to the Permittee's activities as a generator treating hazardous waste in containers on-site in compliance with OAC Rule 3745-52-34.

However, when treating waste within the permitted treatment area, in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-52-34, the Permittee must not, for the total amount of hazardous waste treated, exceed the maximum throughput capacity established under this condition.

#### C.3 Waste Identification

The Permittee must store or treat in containers only the hazardous waste codes specified in the Part A permit application.

#### C.4 Condition of Containers OAC Rule 3745-55-71

If a container holding hazardous waste is not in good condition (e.g., severe rusting, apparent structural defects) or if it begins to leak, the Permittee must transfer the hazardous waste from such container to a container that is in good condition or otherwise manage the waste in compliance with the conditions of this permit and the hazardous waste facility chapters of the OAC.

C.5 Compatibility of Waste with Containers  
OAC Rule 3745-55-72

The Permittee must use a container made of or lined with materials which will not react with, and are otherwise compatible with, the hazardous waste to be stored, so that the ability of the container to contain the waste is not impaired.

C.6 Management of Containers  
OAC Rule 3745-55-73

- (a) The Permittee must keep all containers closed during storage, except when it is necessary to add or remove waste, and must not open, handle, or store containers in a manner which may rupture the container or cause it to leak.
- (b) In the event lab-pack wastes are generated they must be handled in compliance with applicable storage requirements.
- (c) In the event lab-pack wastes are generated they must be packaged in drums containing absorbent material that is compatible with the waste.

C.7 Containment Systems  
OAC Rule 3745-55-75

- (a) The Permittee must maintain the containment system in accordance with the plans and specifications contained in Section D of the permit application.
- (b) The Permittee must maintain the containment system as described in the permit application, designed with sufficient capacity to contain ten percent of the total volume of the containers or the volume of the largest container, whichever is greater. The containment system must be free of cracks and gaps and sufficiently impervious to contain leaks and spills and accumulated precipitation until the collected material is detected and removed.
- (c) The base of the containment system must be sloped, or the containment system must be otherwise designed and operated to drain and remove liquids resulting from leaks, spills, or precipitation, unless the containers are elevated or are otherwise protected from contact with accumulated liquids
- (d) Run-on into the containment system must be prevented unless the collection system has sufficient excess capacity in addition to that required in Permit Condition C.7(b) above.
- (e) Spilled or leaked waste and accumulated precipitation must be removed from the sump or collection area in a timely manner, as specified in Section D of the permit application.

C.8 Reserved

C.9 Inspection Schedules and Procedures  
OAC Rules 3745-54-15 and 3745-54-73

The Permittee must inspect the container storage area in accordance with the inspection schedule contained in Section F of the permit application and in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-54-15. The inspection schedule must be designed to detect for leaking containers, deteriorating containers, and/or containment systems. The Permittee must note the results of these inspections in the inspection log along with any remedial action taken.

Areas subject to spills, such as loading or unloading areas, shall be inspected daily when in use pursuant to the inspection procedure described in Section D of the permit application. The Permittee must maintain these inspection results in the facility operating record.

C.10 Recordkeeping  
OAC Rule 3745-54-73

The Permittee must comply with all recordkeeping requirements of OAC Rule 3745-54-73 as part of the facility operating record.

C.11 Special Container Provisions for Ignitable or Reactive Waste  
OAC Rules 3745-54-17 and 3745-55-76

- (a) The Permittee must not store ignitable or reactive waste except in accordance with OAC Rules 3745-54-17 and 3745-55-76.
- (b) The Permittee must not locate containers holding ignitable or reactive waste within 15 meters (50 feet) of the facility's property line.
- (c) The Permittee must take precautions to prevent accidental ignition or reaction of ignitable or reactive waste and shall follow the storage procedures specified in Section F of the permit application.

C.12 Special Container Provisions for Incompatible Waste  
OAC Rules 3745-54-17(B) and 3745-55-77

- (a) The Permittee must not store incompatible waste except in accordance with OAC Rules 3745-54-17(B) and 3745-55-77.
- (b) The Permittee must not place hazardous waste in an unwashed container that previously held an incompatible waste or material.
- (c) The Permittee must separate or protect (by means of a dike, berm, wall, or other device) a storage container holding a hazardous waste that is incompatible with any waste or other materials stored nearby in other containers, piles, open tanks, or surface impoundments.

C.13 Reserved

C.14 Closure and Post-Closure

OAC Rules 3745-55-10 through 3745-55-20, and 3745-55-78

At closure of the container area, the Permittee shall remove all hazardous waste and hazardous waste residues from the containment system, in accordance with the procedures in the closure plan set forth in Section I of the permit application.

## MODULE D - TANK STORAGE, TREATMENT, AND MANAGEMENT

### D. MODULE HIGHLIGHTS

The facility's above ground storage tanks consist of four separate units, designated as numbers 1, 2, 3, and 4. All four tanks are located at the Main Building. Three of the tanks (Tank #1, 2, and 4) are located inside the Main Building and dedicated for conducting hazardous waste treatment activities. Tank #3 is located outside the Main Building within a concrete paved secondary containment system and is dedicated for conducting hazardous waste storage activities. Tanks #1 and 2 share a common secondary containment system while a bermed area surrounding the outside pad serves as secondary containment for Tank #3. Tank #4 secondary containment consists of the interior reactor area. The four hazardous waste tanks permitted at the facility are summarized in this Module and further described in Sections B and D of the permit application. Specific information on the locations of each of the permitted tanks are described in Section D.2 of the permit application and shown on Figure B-6.

#### D.1 Tank Storage Quantity Limitation/Waste Identification

- (a) The Permittee may store a total volume of 6,000 gallons of hazardous waste in 1 tank, subject to the terms of this permit and information supplied within the permit application and as summarized in the table below.

The Permittee shall store in tanks only the hazardous waste codes specified in Section A of the permit application.

Tank No.	Capacity (Gallons)	Dimensions of Tank	Secondary Containment Volume (Gallons)	Description of Hazardous Waste Management Activities
3	6500	~7.5' (dia) x ~22.73' (height)	11,400	Storage of neutralized wastes

- (b) During any calendar year, the Permittee must not manage through tank storage hazardous waste in excess of the maximum annual quantity set forth in Permit Condition B.1(b).

**D.2 Limitations on Treatment of Hazardous Waste in Tanks**

- (a) The Permittee is authorized to treat hazardous waste in the tanks specified in the table below. The Permittee may treat a total volume of 6050 gallons per day of hazardous waste in the 3 tanks. The Permittee shall treat in tanks only the hazardous waste codes specified in the permit application. The Permittee is prohibited from any treatment of waste in tanks inconsistent with the restrictions and prohibitions in Section C of the permit application.

Tank No.	Capacity (Gallons)	Treatment Type	Dimensions of Tank	Secondary Containment Volume (Gallons)	Description of Treated Hazardous Waste
1	4000	Neutralization, oxidation/reduction, cyanide treatment	15' x 8' x 5'	11,370	Neutralized wastes, cyanides
2	1500	Acid chloride, acid waste cyanide, and sulfide treatment	8' x 5' x 5'	11,370	Acids, chlorides, cyanides, and sulfides
4	550	Water reactive treatment	4' (dia) x 7'2" (height)	1132	Water reactives

- (b) The provision of Condition D.2(a) shall not apply to the Permittee's activities as a generator treating hazardous waste in tanks on-site in compliance with the provisions of OAC Rule 3745-52-34.

However, when treating waste in tanks in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-52-34, the Permittee shall not, for the total amount of hazardous waste treated, exceed the maximum throughput capacity established under this Condition.

**D.3 Design and Installation of New Tank Systems or Components**  
OAC Rule 3745-55-92

- (a) The Permittee must construct the tank system in accordance with Section D of the permit application.
- (b) Prior to operation of the newly constructed tank system, the Permittee must submit the certification of installation of the tank system in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-55-92(B) to ensure that proper handling procedures were adhered to in order to prevent damage to the system during installation.

D.4 Containment and Detection of Releases  
OAC Rule 3745-55-93

The Permittee must operate the secondary containment systems in accordance with requirements of OAC Rule 3745-55-93(B) through (F), and Section D of the permit application.

D.5 Operating Requirements  
OAC Rule 3745-55-94

- (a) The Permittee must not place hazardous wastes or treatment reagents in the tank system if they could cause the tank, its ancillary equipment, or a containment system to rupture, leak, corrode, or otherwise fail.
- (b) The Permittee must prevent spills and overflows from the tank or containment systems using the methods described in the permit application. The Permittee must comply with the requirements of OAC Rule 3745-55-96 if a leak or spill occurs in the tank system.

D.6 Inspection Schedules and Procedures  
OAC Rule 3745-55-95

- (a) The Permittee must inspect the tank systems, in accordance with the Inspection Schedule found in Section F of the permit application.
- (b) The Permittee must inspect the overfill controls, in accordance with the procedure and schedule in the permit application.
- (c) The Permittee must inspect the following components of the tank system once each operating day:
  - (i) Aboveground portions of the tank system, if any, to detect corrosion or releases of waste; and
  - (ii) Data gathered from monitoring and leak detection equipment (e.g., pressure or temperature gauges, monitoring wells) to ensure that the tank system is being operated according to its design; and
  - (iii) Construction materials and the area immediately surrounding the externally accessible portion of the tank system, including the secondary containment system, to detect erosion or signs of releases of hazardous waste (e.g., wet spots, dead vegetation).
- (d) The Permittee must document compliance with Permit Condition D.6 in the operating record of the facility.



D.7 Response to Leaks or Spills  
OAC Rule 3745-55-96

- (a) In the event of a leak or a spill from the tank system, from a secondary containment system, or if a system becomes unfit for continued use, the Permittee must remove the system from service immediately and complete the following actions:
  - (i) Immediately stop the flow of hazardous waste into the tank system or secondary containment system and inspect the system to determine the cause of the release.
  - (ii) If the release was from the tank system, the owner/operator must, within twenty-four hours after detection of the leak, or, if the owner/operator demonstrates that it is not possible, at the earliest practicable time, remove as much of the waste as is necessary to prevent further release of hazardous waste to the environment and to allow inspection and repair of the tank system to be performed.
  - (iii) If the material released was to a secondary containment system, all released materials must be removed within twenty-four hours or in as timely a manner as possible to prevent harm to human health and the environment.
  - (iv) The Permittee must immediately conduct a visual inspection of all releases to the environment and based on that inspection: (1) prevent further migration of the leak or spill to soils or surface water and (2) remove and properly dispose of any visible contamination of the soil or surface water.
- (b) Unless the requirements of Permit Conditions D.7(b)(i) through D.7(b)(vi) are satisfied, the Permittee must close its tank system in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-55-97 and its closure plan if there has been a leak or spill from the tank system, from a secondary containment system, or if a system becomes unfit for continual use.
  - (i) For a release caused by a spill that has not damaged the integrity of the system, the Permittee must remove the released waste and make any necessary repairs to fully restore the integrity of the system before returning the tank system to service.
  - (ii) For a release caused by a leak from the primary tank system to the secondary containment system, the Permittee must repair the primary system prior to returning it to service.
  - (iii) For a release to the environment caused by a leak from a component of the tank system that is below ground and does not have secondary containment, the Permittee must provide this component with secondary containment that meets the requirements of OAC Rule 3745-55-93 before the component can be returned to service.

- (iv) For a release to the environment caused by a leak from the aboveground portion of the tank system that does not have secondary containment, and can be visually inspected, the Permittee must repair the tank system in accordance with Permit Condition D.7(c) before returning it to service.
  - (v) For a release to the environment caused by a leak from the portion of the tank system component that is not readily available for visual inspection, the Permittee must provide secondary containment for the entire component that meets the requirements of OAC Rule 3745-55-93 before the component can be returned to service.
  - (vi) If the Permittee replaces a component of the tank system to eliminate the leak, that component must satisfy the requirements for new tank systems or components in OAC Rules 3745-55-92 and 3745-55-93.
- (c) For all major repairs (e.g., installation of an internal liner, repair of a ruptured tank, or repair or replacement of a secondary containment vault) to eliminate leaks or restore the integrity of the tank system, the Permittee must obtain a certification by an independent, qualified, registered professional engineer in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-50-42(D)(1) that the repaired system is capable of handling hazardous wastes without release for the intended life of the system before returning the system to service. This certification must be submitted to the Director within seven days after returning the tank system to use.

**D.8 Recordkeeping and Reporting**  
OAC Rules 3745-55-96, 3745-55-91(A), and 3745-55-92(G)

- (a) The Permittee must report to the Director, within 24 hours of detection, when a leak or spill occurs from the tank system or secondary containment system to the environment. A leak or spill of one pound or less of hazardous waste, that is immediately contained and cleaned-up, need not be reported. Releases that are contained within a secondary containment system need not be reported.
- (b) Within 30 days of detecting a release to the environment from the tank system or secondary containment system, the Permittee must report the following information to the Director:
  - (i) Likely route of migration of the release;
  - (ii) Characteristics of the surrounding soil (including soil composition, geology, hydrogeology, and climate);
  - (iii) Results of any monitoring or sampling conducted in connection with the release. If the Permittee finds it will be impossible to meet this time period, the Permittee should provide the Director with a schedule of when the results will be available. This schedule must be provided before the required 30-day submittal period expires;
  - (iv) Proximity of downgradient drinking water, surface water, and populated areas; and,

- (v) Description of response actions taken or planned.
- (c) The Permittee must obtain, and keep on file at the facility, the written statements by those persons required to certify the design and installation of the tank system.
- (d) The Permittee must keep on file at the facility the written assessment of the tank system's integrity.

D.9 Closure and Post-Closure Care  
OAC Rule 3745-55-97

- (a) At closure of the tank system(s), the Permittee must follow the procedures in the closure plan in Section I of the permit application.
- (b) If the Permittee demonstrates that not all contaminated soils can be practically removed or decontaminated, in accordance with the closure plan, then the Permittee must close the tank system(s) and perform post-closure care.

D.10 Special Tank Provisions for Ignitable or Reactive Wastes  
OAC Rule 3745-55-98

- (a) The Permittee must not place ignitable or reactive waste in the tank system or in the secondary containment system, unless the procedures specified in the permit application are followed. The Permittee must document compliance with this condition and place it in the operating record.
- (b) The Permittee must comply with the requirements for the maintenance of protective distances between the waste management area and any public ways, streets, alleys, or an adjoining property line that can be built upon, as required in Tables 2-1 to 2-6 of the National Fire Protection Association's "Flammable and Combustible Liquids Code" (1996 or most recent edition) incorporated by reference in OAC Rule 3745-50-11.

D.11 Special Tank Provisions for Incompatible Wastes  
OAC Rule 3745-55-99

- (a) The Permittee must not place incompatible wastes, or incompatible wastes and materials, in the same tank system or the same secondary containment system, unless the procedures specified in the permit application are followed. The Permittee must document compliance with this condition and place that documentation into the operating record.
- (b) The Permittee must not place hazardous waste in a tank system that has not been decontaminated and that previously held an incompatible waste or material, unless the requirements of Permit Condition D.11(a) are met.

**Reserved**

## **MODULE E - CORRECTIVE ACTION REQUIREMENTS**

### **E. CORRECTIVE ACTION SUMMARY**

A CERCLA Preliminary Assessment was conducted at the facility in May 1988 by Ecology and Environment, Inc. under contract with U.S. EPA. In 1990, a RCRA Facility Assessment (RFA) was conducted by A.T. Kearney, Inc. pursuant to a contract with U.S. EPA at the Environmental Enterprises, Inc. (EEI) facility. The RFA identified 28 waste management units (WMUs) and 1 area of concern (AOC). In the permit application, EEI has provided a comprehensive list of all known current and former WMUs at the facility. The list includes 55 WMUs.

#### **E.1 Corrective Action at the Facility** OAC Rules 3745-50-10 & 3745-54-101

In accordance with OAC Rule 3745-50-10 waste management unit means any discernible unit at which solid waste, hazardous waste, infectious waste (as those terms are defined in ORC Chapter 3734), constructions and demolition debris (as defined in ORC Chapter 3714) industrial waste, or other waste (as those terms are defined in ORC Chapter 6111), has been placed at any time, irrespective of whether the unit was intended for the management of waste or hazardous waste. Such units include any area at a facility at which wastes have been routinely and systematically released. For the purpose of Corrective Action, facility is defined as all contiguous property under the control of the owner or operator seeking a permit under Subtitle C of RCRA. The terms Interim Measure (IM), RCRA Facility Investigation (RFI), Corrective Measures Study (CMS) and Corrective Measure Implementation (CMI) are defined in U.S. EPA's Corrective Action Plan (CAP) (OSWER Directive 9902.3-2A, May 1994).

The Permittee must institute Corrective Action as necessary to protect human health and the environment for all releases of hazardous wastes or hazardous constituents from any waste management units (WMUs) at the Facility, regardless of the time at which waste was placed in such units.

#### **E.2 Corrective Action Beyond the Facility Boundary** OAC Rule 3745-54-101

The Permittee must implement Corrective Action beyond the Facility property boundary, where necessary to protect human health and the environment, unless the Permittee demonstrates to the satisfaction of Ohio EPA that, despite the Permittee's best efforts, the Permittee was unable to obtain the necessary permission to undertake such actions. The Permittee is not relieved of all responsibility to clean up a release that has migrated beyond the Facility boundary where off-site access is denied. On-site measures to address such releases will be addressed under the RFI, CMS, and CMI phases, as determined to be necessary on a case-by-case basis.

E.3 Identification of WMUs  
OAC Rules 3745-50-44(D) and 3745-54-101

In 1988, a RCRA Facility Assessment Preliminary Review, Visual Site Inspection, and CERCLA Preliminary Assessment was conducted at the EEI facility. This work was conducted by Ecology and Environment, Inc. under USEPA. This investigation identified the following nine WMUs:

<b>WMU No.</b>	<b>Description</b>
1	Aerosol Can Shredder
2	Waste Solidification & Fixation
3	Neutralization Tanks #1 and #2
4	Lab Pack Consolidation
5	Water Reactives Reactor
6	Drum Storage
7	ST #3 Storage
8	Non-Hazardous Oil Tank
9	Fuel Blending

The 1988 Report concluded that the potential for release from these 9 WMUs was low and that there were no known releases.

In 1990, a RCRA Facility Assessment (RFA) was conducted by A.T Kearney, Inc. pursuant to a contract with U.S. EPA at the EEI facility. The purpose of the RFA was to identify Waste Management Units (WMUs) at the facility and to make a preliminary determination regarding releases and determine the need to conduct a RCRA Facility investigation (RFI). A total of 28 WMUs and 1 Area of Concern were identified as follows:

<b>WMU No.</b>	<b>Description</b>
1	QA Laboratory Sample Storage Cabinets (4)
2	QA Laboratory Fume Hoods (2)
3	Lab Pack Processing Room
4	Lab Pack Staging Area
5	Lab Pack Storage Area
6	Filter Press Feed Tank and Piping
7	Filter Press and Sump
8	Drum Staging Area
9	Fixation Process Container Storage Area
10	Fixation Process Area
11	Oxidizer Container Storage Area
12	Aerosol Can Shredder
13	Alkaline/Aerosol Can Storage Area
14	Shredded Metal Container
15	Drum Crusher
16	Crushed Drum Container
17	Acid Container Storage Area
18	Fume Scrubber
19	Treatment Tank

20	Waste Storage Tank and Piping
21	Storm Drain and Sewer
22	Flammable Waste Decantation and Storage Area
23	Flammable Waste Blending Area
24	Water Reactives Reactor
25	Water Reactives Storage Room
26	100 Gallon Hoppers (3)
27	Lime Storage Silo and Baghouse
28	Oil/Water Separation Tank
AOC	Former Underground Storage Tank Location

In 1987, EEI removed an oil Underground Storage Tank (UST) immediately south of the loading/unloading dock near the southwest corner of the building. In 1995, EEI took samples of the area. Results indicated that contamination limits were below UST Standards for TPH and BTEX. This data was submitted to USEPA. In 1995, USEPA issued EEI's Permit with no further action required for this area.

The permit application, Section J, contains a comprehensive list of all known current and former WMU's at the facility. These WMUs consist of those previously identified, including those known to be closed, removed, or inactive. (refer to Table J-1 and Figures J-1 through J-5 in the permit application).

#### E.4 Current Conditions Report

The Corrective Actions process requires that an initial evaluation of all available information describing the current conditions at the site be performed. Therefore, the Permittee shall submit Current Conditions Report (CCR) for approval. The scope of work for each of the information elements to be addressed within the CCR is found in U.S. EPA's CAP.

The CCR shall provide background information on the Facility, including each of the areas identified in Table J-1 of the permit application, the contaminants and potentially affected media associated with each area, and any interim measures implemented to date. The objective of the CCR is to evaluate existing data to:

- Screen areas of concern for inclusion in the RFI below for any area the Permittee proposes to screen based on existing data
- Develop a preliminary conceptual site model
- Identify preliminary interim measures/corrective measures
- Identify data gaps

The CCR shall serve as a baseline conditions report upon which the subsequent stages (i.e., IM, RFI, CMS, CMI) of the corrective actions process are established. Based on the approved CCR the Permittee shall identify gaps in available data and develop

investigations that address such data gaps within the RFI Work plan described in Permit Condition E.5.

EEl submitted a CCR on July 28, 2015 and a CCR Addendum on February 16, 2016. Ohio EPA approved the CCR with conditions on February 2, 2016.

E.5 RCRA Facility Investigation (RFI)  
OAC Rule 3745-54-101

The Permittee must conduct an RFI to thoroughly evaluate the nature and extent of the release of hazardous wastes and hazardous constituents from all applicable WMUs, identified in Permit Condition E.3 above, and Permit Condition E.10. The major tasks and required submittal dates are shown below. The scope of work for each of the tasks is found in U.S. EPA's CAP.

(a) RFI Workplan

Based on the findings of the approved CCR, the Permittee must submit a written RFI Workplan to Ohio EPA within 60 days after approval of the CCR or, in case of a newly discovered waste management unit, on a time frame established by Ohio EPA. An RFI workplan outline will be submitted immediately. In the case of a newly discovered waste management unit, the Permittee will submit a written RFI Workplan to Ohio EPA immediately, or on a time frame established.

- (i) Within 90 days of receipt of any Ohio EPA comments on the RFI Workplan, the Permittee must submit either an amended or new RFI Workplan that incorporates Ohio EPA's comments.
- (ii) Ohio EPA will approve or modify and approve, in writing, the amended or new RFI Workplan. The RFI Workplan, as approved or as modified and approved, shall be incorporated into this permit and become an enforceable condition of this permit. Subsequent changes to the approved RFI Workplan must be authorized by Ohio EPA.
- (iii) EEl submitted an RFI Workplan for the Facility on March 31, 2017. Ohio EPA approved the RFI Workplan on June 15, 2017.

(b) RFI Implementation

The Permittee must implement the RFI Workplan according to the terms and schedule in the approved RFI Work Plan.

EEl implemented the approved RFI Workplan from September 2017 to April 2018.

EEl submitted an interim data package dated August 17, 2018 which contains sample results and a risk-based screening of data obtained during implementation of the RFI workplan.

Ohio EPA issued a comments letter on October 30, 2018.



EEI submitted a revised interim data package on June 5, 2019.

(c) RFI Final Report

Within 90 days after the completion of the RFI, the Permittee must submit an RFI Final Report to Ohio EPA. The RFI Final Report must describe the procedures, methods, and results of the RFI. The Final Report must contain adequate information to support further decisions concerning Corrective Action at the Facility.

- (i) Within 90 days of receipt of any Ohio EPA comments on the RFI Final Report, the Permittee must submit either an amended or new RFI Final Report that incorporates Ohio EPA's comments.
- (ii) Ohio EPA will approve or modify and approve, in writing, the amended or new RFI Final Report. The RFI Final Report, as approved or as modified and approved, shall be incorporated into this permit and become an enforceable condition of this permit. Subsequent changes to the approved RFI Final Report must be authorized by Ohio EPA.

E.6 Interim Measure (IM)

Based on the RFI Final Report or other information documenting a release of hazardous waste or constituents to the environment, Ohio EPA may require (or the Permittee may propose) the development and implementation of an IM (this may include an IM Workplan) at any time during the life of the permit to mitigate or eliminate a threat to human health or the environment. The Permittee must implement the IM upon a time frame established by Ohio EPA.

E.7 Determination of No Further Action

(a) Permit Modification

Based on the results of the completed RFI and other relevant information, the Permittee may submit an application to Ohio EPA for a permit modification under OAC Rule 3745-50-51 to terminate the Corrective Action tasks of the Schedule of Compliance. Other tasks identified in the Schedule of Compliance shall remain in effect. This permit modification application must conclusively demonstrate that there are no releases of hazardous waste or constituents from WMUs at the Facility that pose an unacceptable risk to human health and the environment.

If, based upon review of the Permittee's request for a permit modification, the results of the completed RFI, and other information, Ohio EPA determines that releases or suspected releases which were investigated either are nonexistent or do not pose an unacceptable risk to human health and the environment, Ohio EPA will approve the requested modification. Decisions regarding the completion of RCRA Corrective Action and no further action may be made for the entire Facility, for a portion of the Facility, or for a specific unit or release.

(b) Periodic Monitoring

A determination of no further action shall not preclude Ohio EPA from requiring continued or periodic monitoring of air, soil, ground water, or surface water, if necessary, to protect human health and the environment, when site-specific circumstances indicate that a potential or an actual release of hazardous waste or constituents exists.

(c) Further Investigations

A determination of no further action shall not preclude Ohio EPA from requiring further investigations, studies, or remediation at a later date, if new information or subsequent analysis indicates that a release or potential release from a WMU at the Facility may pose an unacceptable risk to human health or the environment. In such a case, Ohio EPA shall initiate a modification to the terms of the permit to rescind the determination made in accordance with Permit Condition E.7(a). Additionally, in the event Ohio EPA determines that there is insufficient information on which to base a determination, the Permittee, upon notification, is required to develop a Work Plan and upon Ohio EPA approval of that Work Plan, perform additional investigations as needed.

E.8 Corrective Measures Study (CMS)

If Ohio EPA determines, based on the results of the RFI and any other relevant information, that corrective measures are necessary, Ohio EPA will notify the Permittee in writing that the Permittee must conduct a CMS either as described below or as described in Ohio EPA's notification to the Permittee. The purpose of the CMS will be to develop and evaluate the corrective action alternative(s) and to outline one or more alternative corrective measure(s) that will satisfy the performance objectives specified in Permit Condition E.9.

Alternately, the Permittee and Ohio EPA may follow RCRA Facilities Investigation Remedy Selection Track (FIRST) to develop a unique process with an alternate timeline (as outlined below) for evaluating and selecting remedies in lieu of the traditional CMS process.

a) CMS Workplan and the RCRA FIRST Process

Within ninety (90) days from the notification by Ohio EPA of the requirement to conduct a CMS the Permittee must submit a written CMS Workplan or submit a letter of intent to follow RCRA FIRST including a tentative schedule and milestones.

Should the use of the RCRA FIRST process be agreed between the Permittee and Ohio EPA, the outcomes will include the preparation of an acceptable framework to proceed with

the identification, evaluation, and proposal of remedies. In addition, the RCRA FIRST process will determine any subsequent preparation and submission of a CMS Report, if needed.

If the Permittee and Ohio EPA do not agree to develop a unique process for evaluating and selecting remedies under RCRA FIRST, the Permittee will use the traditional CMS process and submit a CMS work plan. The CMS workplan will be submitted within ninety (90) days of an agreement between the Permittee and Ohio EPA to terminate the RCRA FIRST process.

If the traditional CMS process is used for remedy selection or if a CMS Workplan is required under the agreed upon RCRA FIRST remedy selection process:

- (i) Within ninety (90) days of receipt of any Ohio EPA comments on the CMS Workplan, the Permittee must submit either an amended or new CMS Workplan that incorporates Ohio EPA's comments.
- (ii) Ohio EPA will approve or modify and approve, in writing, the amended or new CMS Workplan. The CMS Workplan, as approved or as modified and approved, must be incorporated into this permit and become an enforceable condition of this permit. Subsequent changes to the approved CMS Workplan must be authorized by Ohio EPA.

b) CMS Workplan Implementation

The Permittee must implement the CMS Workplan according to the terms and schedule in the approved CMS Workplan.

c) CMS Final Report

Within ninety (90) days after the completion of the CMS under the traditional CMS remedy selection process (or per the agreed upon schedule if required under the RCRA FIRST remedy selection process), the Permittee must submit a CMS Final Report to Ohio EPA. The Permittee requested a seventy-five (75) day extension to the agreed upon schedule to submit a CMS Final Report under the RCRA FIRST remedy selection process on July 16, 2021. Ohio EPA approved the extension request. The CMS Final Report must summarize the results of the investigations for each remedy studied and must include an evaluation of each remedial alternative.

- (i) Within ninety (90) days of receipt of any Ohio EPA comments, the Permittee must submit either an amended or new CMS Final Report that incorporates Ohio EPA's comments.
- (ii) Ohio EPA will approve or modify and approve, in writing, the amended or new CMS Final Report. The CMS Final Report, as approved or as modified and approved, must be incorporated into this permit, and become an enforceable condition of this permit. Subsequent changes to the approved CMS Final Report must be authorized by Ohio EPA.

E.9 Corrective Measures Implementation (CMI)

Based on the results of the CMS, the Permittee must implement one or more of the Corrective Measures authorized by Ohio EPA. Ohio EPA will authorize one or more of the Corrective Measures in the CMS and will notify the Permittee in writing of the decision. The Corrective Measure selected for implementation must: (1) be protective of human

health and the environment; (2) attain media cleanup standards; (3) control the source(s) of releases so as to reduce or eliminate further releases of hazardous waste(s) (including hazardous constituent[s]); and (4) comply with all applicable standards for management of wastes.

If two or more of the Corrective Measures studied meet the threshold criteria set out above, Ohio EPA will authorize the Corrective Measures Implementation by considering remedy selection factors including: (1) long-term reliability and effectiveness; (2) the degree to which the Corrective Measure will reduce the toxicity, mobility or volume of contamination; (3) the Corrective Measure's short-term effectiveness; (4) the Corrective Measure's implementability; and (5) the relative cost associated with the alternative.

(a) Permit Modification

Ohio EPA will initiate a permit modification, as provided by OAC Rule 3745-50-51 to require implementation of the corrective measure(s) authorized.

The Permittee must not implement the corrective measure until the permit is modified pursuant to OAC Rule 3745-50-51.

(b) Financial Assurance  
OAC Rule 3745-54-101

Within 45 days after receiving approval of the CMI, the Permittee must provide financial assurance in the amount necessary to implement the corrective measure(s) as required by OAC Rule 3745-54-101 (B) and (C).

E.10 Newly Identified WMUs or Releases  
OAC Rule 3745-54-101

(a) General Information

The Permittee must submit to Ohio EPA, within thirty (30) days of discovery, the following information regarding any new WMU identified at the facility by Ohio EPA or the Permittee:

- (i) The location of the unit on the site topographic map;
- (ii) Designation of the type of unit;
- (iii) General dimensions and structural description (supply any available drawings);
- (iv) When the unit was operated; and
- (v) Specification of all waste(s) that have been managed at the unit.

(b) Release Information

The Permittee must submit to Ohio EPA, within 45 days of discovery, all available information pertaining to any release of hazardous waste(s) or hazardous constituent(s) from any new or existing WMU.

E.11 Corrective Action for Newly Identified WMUs and Releases  
OAC Rule 3745-54-101

If Ohio EPA determines that an RFI is required for newly identified WMUs, the Permittee must submit a written RFI Workplan to Ohio EPA upon a time frame established in written notification by Ohio EPA in accordance with Permit Condition E.5. This determination will be made based on the information submitted in accordance with Permit Condition E.10.

Further investigations or corrective measures will be established by Ohio EPA.

Permittee must make such submittal in accordance with time frames established by Ohio EPA.

E.12 Completion of Corrective Action  
OAC Rule 3745-54-101

After completing Corrective Action as necessary to protect human health and the environment for all releases of hazardous wastes or hazardous constituents from any WMUs at the Facility, the Permittee shall submit a Corrective Measures Completion of Work (CMCW) Report. The CMCW Report shall document that Corrective Action construction is complete, cleanup objectives and standards have been met, and any releases of hazardous waste or constituents no longer pose an unacceptable risk to human health and the environment. The CMCW Report may be submitted for any part of the Facility for which corrective measures are complete, or for the entire Facility. The CMCW Report must be submitted as a request for permit modification pursuant to OAC Rule 3745-50-51.

E.13 Documents Requiring Professional Engineer Stamp  
ORC Section 4733.01

Preparation of the following Corrective Action documents constitutes the "practice of engineering" as defined by ORC Section 4733.01:

- (a) Final Interim Measures Report
- (b) Corrective Measures Final Design
- (c) Corrective Measures Construction Completion Report
- (d) Corrective Measures Attainment of Groundwater Performance Standards Report
- (e) Corrective Measures Completion of Work Report

As such, the Permittee must ensure that these documents, as submitted to Ohio EPA, are stamped by a Professional Engineer licensed to practice in the State of Ohio.

## MODULE F - MISCELLANEOUS UNIT

### F. MODULE HIGHLIGHTS

The Permittee is permitted for one miscellaneous unit; Shredder #1. This unit is utilized to shred hazardous waste and non-hazardous waste consumer commodities in order to reduce volume and to separate the solids, liquids, and vapors.

The permitted capacity for Shredder #1 is 4200 pounds per hour. The unit is constructed in the Main Building in a room dedicated to housing Shredder #1. This room is concrete paved and bermed. A description of the operation follows. A more thorough description is included in Section B-2 and D-8 of the Permit Application. The Process Flow Chart for Shredder #1 is provided in Attachment D-1 of the Permit Application.

Wastes are introduced into Shredder #1 by a conveyor. The capacity of the unit is 7.25 cubic feet and the unit has a throughput of up to 4200 pounds per hour. Approved wastes for Shredder #1 include various consumer products and commodities (deodorant, perfume, shaving cream, etc.) that are generally off-specification and whose primary characteristic is ignitability. The ignitability relates to the product itself. The purpose of this unit is to shred product containers into approximate 0.75-inch size pieces, and separate solids from the liquids. The solid material, liquid, and vapors are separated and collected as described.

Liquids are drained via vacuum ejector or diaphragm pump to a container for storage. Container management practices for the liquid waste follow existing requirements of the Permit Application. The shredded container material is physically separated by the Unit and collected for offsite recycling or disposal. This system is controlled by safety cutoffs and explosive gas monitoring.

This unit is equipped with a nitrogen blanketing system with visible flow indicator, and a ventilation system for the control of ignitable vapors. Two continuous Lower Explosive Limit (LEL) sensors will disconnect the unit from its power supply if a sensor detects 25 percent of the LEL. The process equipment itself is open to the atmosphere and the ventilation system exhausts the off-gas to an air pollution control system (APCS) permitted by Hamilton County Department of Environmental Services. This APCS is further described in the Permit Application. EEI operates Shredder #1 only when the APCS system is operating in compliance with the PTI.

#### F.1 Process Capacity/Annual Limitation ORC Section 3734.02(F) and OAC Rule 3745-50-43

The Permittee shall not exceed a maximum process treatment capacity of 4200 pounds per hour for Shredder #1.

#### F.2 Waste Identification OAC Rule 3745-50-43

The Permittee shall treat in the Shredder #1, only the hazardous waste codes specified in Part A of the approved permit application for which shredding is permissible. Waste restrictions that apply are described in Section C of the permit application.

F.3 Containment System  
OAC Rule 3745-55-93

Secondary containment for this miscellaneous unit consists of the containment room itself. This room is used to house Shredder #1. The floor is concrete covered and bermed. Secondary containment of this unit meets the specifications of existing secondary containment at the facility in accordance to the following:

- (a) Secondary containment must be designed, installed and operated to prevent any migration of waste or accumulated liquid out of the system to soil, groundwater, or surface water.
- (b) Secondary containment must be capable of detecting and collecting releases and accumulated liquids until the collected material is removed.
- (c) The secondary containment must meet the requirements of OAC Rule 3745-55-93.

F.4 General Operating Requirements  
OAC Rule 3745-55-94

- (a) Hazardous wastes shall not be placed in the miscellaneous unit system if they could cause the miscellaneous unit, its ancillary equipment, or the secondary containment system to rupture, leak, corrode, or otherwise fail, as required by OAC Rule 3745-55-94.
- (b) The shredder must be maintained and operated in accordance with the procedures and practices in Section D of the approved permit application and accepted industry practice.
- (c) The waste to be shredded will be inspected to verify that it is suitable for placement in the unit.

F.5 Inspections  
OAC Rule 3745-55-95

- (a) The Permittee shall inspect the miscellaneous unit daily in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-55-95 and Section F of the approved permit application.
- (b) The Permittee shall document compliance with Condition F.5 (a) in the facility's operating record as required by this permit and the OAC.

F.6 Response to Leaks or Spills and Disposition of Leaking or Unfit for Use Miscellaneous Unit System  
OAC Rule 3745-55-96

If a leak or spill is detected from this Unit or the secondary containment system, or if the Unit is unfit for use, it must be removed from service immediately and the Permittee must satisfy the following requirements in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-55-96.

(a) Cessation of Use

The Permittee must immediately stop the flow of hazardous waste into the miscellaneous unit and/or the secondary containment system and conduct an inspection to determine the cause of the release.

(b) Removal of Waste from the Miscellaneous Unit or Secondary Containment System

(i) The Permittee must, within twenty-four hours after detection of the leak, remove as much waste as necessary to prevent further release of hazardous waste to the environment and to allow inspection and repair of the system to be performed.

(ii) If the material released was to the secondary containment system, all released materials must be removed within twenty-four hours to prevent harm to human health and the environment.

(c) Containment of Visible Releases to the Environment

The Permittee shall immediately conduct a visual inspection of the release and based upon that inspection, prevent further migration of the leak or spill to soil or surface water and remove, and properly dispose of, any visible contamination of the soil or surface water.

(d) Notifications

Any release to the environment, except as provided in OAC Rule 3745-55-96 (D)(2), must be reported to the Director of Ohio EPA within twenty-four hours of detection.

The Permittee shall obtain a certification by an independent, qualified professional engineer that any major repair has been satisfactorily performed and the unit is capable of handling hazardous waste without release for the intended life of the system. The certification must be submitted to the director of Ohio EPA within seven days after returning the system to use.

F.7 Special Requirements  
OAC Rules 3745-55-98 and 3745-55-99

(a) Ignitable or Reactive Waste

The Permittee shall not process reactive waste through the shredder. However, waste carrying the hazardous waste code for ignitability (D001) may be processed through the shredder. The shredder will be designed, installed, and operated in such a manner that the waste will not ignite while being processed.

(b) Incompatible Waste

(i) The Permittee must not place incompatible waste in the miscellaneous unit or place hazardous waste in a miscellaneous unit that previously held an



incompatible waste or material unless it is done in accordance with OAC Rule 3745-55-99.

- (ii) The Permittee shall document compliance with Condition F.7 (b)(i) of this permit, as required by OAC Rule 3745-55-99, and place this documentation in the operating record.

F.8 Closure and Post-Closure Care  
OAC Rules 3745-57-91 and 3745-57-93

At closure of the miscellaneous unit, the Permittee shall follow the procedures in Section I of the approved Permit Application in accordance with OAC Rules 3745-55-10 through 3745-55-40.

**END OF PERMIT CONDITIONS**